The Indiana Assembly© News Letter

For Americans Living on Indiana Today

Preserving the peace, people, and property of Indiana **and**Upholding the Public Law.

2025 Happy New Year

The Year of Showing Up in Commitments and Being In Service to our American\brothers and sisters living here on Indiana!



Peace Be With You and Know that you are Greatly Loved.

How are You Choosing to Show Up in these days? See page 12 of this News Letter. <u>Volunteer for a role and committee service here.</u>

It's on the Ballot! Calling all Indianans! Only 1 week left to cast your ballot!

Look inside for this Monday's Assembly Call Agenda and Call Link Details.

The people are hoping to See You Live on the Assembly Call...Ready, Able, and <u>Willing</u> to get the job done here on Indiana!

It is Time for the People of Indiana to Stand Up for Peace, the people and property of Indiana in 2025.

Stay Armed. Stay Warm. Stay Safe. Stay Peaceful. by: Kristine ~ State coordinator

Our State, Indiana, was admitted as a member State of the Union on December 11, 1816.



The Indiana Assembly©
c/o 110 South Main Street, #102
Patoka, Indiana [RFD 47666]
https://TheIndianaAssembly.org
https://AtHomeOnIndiana.org



The Indiana Assembly© News Letter

For Americans Living on Indiana Today See pg 3 for Call Agenda and pg 6 for Call Link Details.

week of January 27th, 2025

General Assembly

The General Assembly provides a discussion and decision forum for intrastate business and acts as a Committee-of-the-Whole to decide issues of general interest, conducts elections, and provides oversight for all Assembly functions.



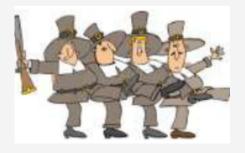
Business/International Assembly

The International Business Assembly, which is composed entirely of State Citizens, conducts the international and interstate business of the Assembly.

Jural Assembly

The Jural Assembly provides the Court Services and oversees the Grand Jury, Trial Juries, Officers, and functions of the courts.





Assembly Militia

The Assembly Militia is focused on promoting public safety within the boundaries of their State and is the "well-regulated" militia guaranteed to each State for its internal security..

Our State, Indiana, was admitted as a member State of the Union on December 11, 1816.



The Indiana Assembly© c/o 110 South Main Street, #102 Patoka, Indiana [RFD 47666] https://TheIndianaAssembly.org https://AtHomeOnIndiana.org



Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Welcome, Peace Be With You Indiana Brothers and Sisters!

Peace Be With You!

Assembly Militia Call to Action:

Emergency preparedness training at <u>www.OnlineCERT.org</u> - <u>Click</u> <u>here for guidance on how to access this training.</u>

Email copy of Certificate to cert@TheIndianaAssembly.org.

See Schedule Here!

Volunteer for a role and committee service here.



What is Happening on Indiana:

See page 6 of this News Letter for Live Call Link Details and where to find past Recordings, Agendas and Presentations

- 1. Welcome Home New Nationals, new Indianans in the LRO, and county status for January- see page 4 of this News Letter
- 2. Need a minimum of 15 White Men -see status on page 5, 1779 and 928s and contracts cancelled, to make the Initial Elections to bring items forward from 1861 to allow women and people of color to participate in the Assembly build. Email records@TheIndianaAssembly.org to support meeting this need.
- 3. See the new TIA Training Portal at https://training.athomeonindiana.org/. The first training course up is NMO-New Member Orientation open to all living on Indiana today. Jam Packed with Information and Tools!
- 4. An email feature has been updated and reactivated within the LRO. This feature has been activated on Indiana to reach Indianans that have not connected in for some time. **Note:** If you used a @Gmail account, empty your Inbox as the emails are being rejected for 'Inbox exceeds its limits.' Thank you!

Opportunities to Join Us Live:

- Monday 6pm Central General Assembly, Jural Assembly and Assembly Militia Agenda Items: see page 6 of this News Letter for the Call Link Details
- 1. Public Notices to All County Sheriffs have you sent the Notices to Your COUNTY Sheriff? **Email** records@TheIndianaAssembly.org with who you sent to, what was sent, and any response.
- 2. Ex parte Milligan- Click Here for Recordings and PDF, Common Law Courts Training Manual Click Here for Recordings and PDF, and Magna Carta Recording and PDF
- 3. Website updates: https://trade.athomeonindiana.org/ and https://trade.athomeonindiana.org and https://shop.athomeonindiana.org
- 4. Follow up from of October 7th, 2024: Change of Assembly Day and Time
 - Ballot: The Ballot has been prepared. An email will be sent to all with an L.R.O. member record. The Ballot is open now until 5pm Central | 6pm Eastern on February 3rd, 2025.

Looking forward to Connecting at our Next Gathering! Stay Safe and Walk in Peace, by: Kristine

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Status of Counties

January 2025

Welcome New LRO Account Creations for January:

•

Welcome Home Indiana State nationals and citizens for January:

(1779 or 928s, 2 Witness Testimonies, and BC)

•

Welcome Assembly State Nationals and State Citizens for January:

(Includes above **and** served cancelled/revocation notices **and** presented Assembly Member Agreement as either State National or State Citizen)

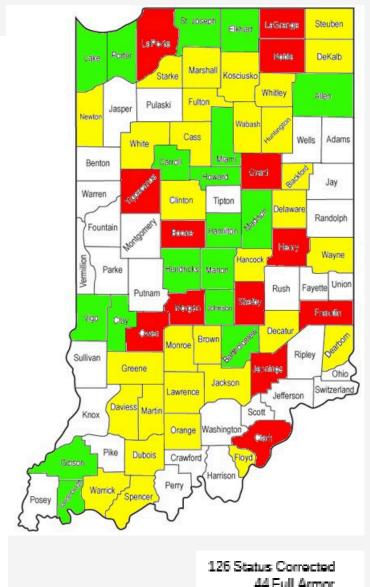
•

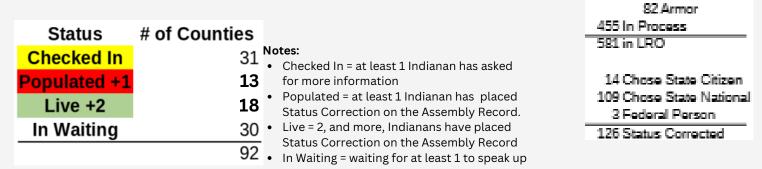
Welcome Assembly State Nationals from Other States in January:

(Cannot cast a ballot or be Elected/Appointed into any Roles for a year and a day.)

• Sara-Allen County from Oklahoma

Status Corrected	
Status Corrected by County	
31	126
county	
Allen	8
Bartholomew	2
Boone	1
Carroll	2
Clark	1
Clay	2
Elkhart	5
Franklin	1
Gibson	5
Grant	1
Hamilton	7
Hendricks	4
Honry	1
Howard	2
Jennings	1
Johnson	3
LaGrange	1
Lake	20
LaPorte	1
Madison	7
Marion	21
Miami	5
Morgan	1
Noble	1
Owen	1
Parter	6
Shelby	1
St. Joseph	6
Tippecance	1
Vanderburgh	3
Vigo	4





Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Required Documents and Training

Although 2 wet ink originals were always required, State and County copies, it is not required to redo any already present documents. New presentments moving forward require 2 wet ink originals. **Assembly Documents:**

Status Correction Documents

All Indianans:

- Birth Certificate
- Supporting Documents for all Name/NAME changes
- 2 Witness Testimonies minimum 7yrs known
- Current/Valid Photo ID/DL
- Verification of Living on Indiana Today (1 yr and 1 day for those serving as State Citizens within the Assembly)

Note: ASN Credentials minimum requirements: All of the above and the Declaration of Naturalization Act of 1779.

State national or citizen: 2 wet ink originals on the **Assembly Record**

• 1779 and/or 928s 2 wet ink originals on the Assembly Record

State National: 2 wet ink originals on the Assembly Record Items marked with * can be sent in PDF.

- 1779 and/or 928s
- Common Carry Declaration
- Declaration of Political Status, with *cover letters, and *proof of mailing
- Fee Schedule
- *Cancellation of VOTER Registration
- *Revocation of Election to Pay Taxes IRS-DC and IRS-NY
- *Military, even if Discharged during BASIC
- *Revocation/Cancellation/Expiration of LICENSES

State Citizen: 2 wet ink originals on the Assembly Record

• All of the Above, and

Full Armor waiting for

Initial Election:

7 Black Men

***See Step Four on

6 Black Women

14 White Women

All of the 928s

Eligible White Men to Serve as Citizens:

Elkhart Gibson Grant Hamilton Lake

Page 16 of The Jural St. Joseph **Assembly Handbook**

about this.

Noble

Chose National

2 wet ink originals on the Assembly Record

- The Indiana Assembly Participation Agreement and Affirmation of Purpose and Conduct
- Letter of Intent to Join the Jural Assembly
- Letter of Intent and Conduct Becoming an American State National or American State Citizen
- The Indiana Assembly Member Agreement as an American **State National requires 2 Assembly Member Witnesses**
- The Indiana Assembly Member Agreement as an American State Citizen requires 2 Assembly Citizen Member Witnesses

Training

State national or citizen

- · Universal Self Governance Federation Training Portal https://training.federationofamerica.org/
- · SIA-Sign In America Federation Training Portal https://training.federationofamerica.org/
- Paperwork Training Course
- Continued Education
- NMO-New Member Orientation TIA Training Portal https://training.athomeonindiana.org

State National and State Citizen

- America, Some Assembly Required Federation Training Portal https://training.federationofamerica.org/
- How to Build an Assembly Coming Soon TIA Training Portal https://training.athomeonindiana.org and Federation Training Portal

https://training.federationofamerica.org/

Needed for Initial Build Elections

15 Eligible White Men - 1779-N or 1779 and 928s-C and All Cancellations/Notices Served and Presented. Unsure of if in any current COURT Issues/Status.

16 Additional White Men needing to complete Cancelling of Contracts/Serving Notices, only 3 need to present Fee Schedule.

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Calls Schedule Join Us Live!

See the Assembly's full Schedule here!

- Join Us Live via FCC here->FreeConferenceCall - https://www.freeconferencecall.com/wall/athomeindiana
 and click 'Join Online Meeting'
 - o General Assembly: Monday 1st and 3rd of the Month 6pm Central | 7pm Eastern
 - o Jural Assembly: Monday 2nd and 4th of the Month 6pm Central | 7pm Eastern
- Join Us Live at https://www.freeconferencecall.com/wall/IndGenEd
 - General Education: To be Rescheduled.
- Join Us Live at https://www.freeconferencecall.com/wall/tiamilitia
 - Militia Gathering: To be Rescheduled.
- Join Us Live at https://www.freeconferencecall.com/wall/indoutreach
 - Outreach: To be Rescheduled.

<u>Training Your Way - The TIA Training Portal is Now Live!</u>

New General Member Orientation: Knowledge Reviews and Affirmation of. Completion Certificate is Required to serve on Committees and/or as an Elected or Appointed Official. Need Testers/Reviewers - start here at Training AtHomeOnIndiana **Open to all living on Indiana today.**

Watch or Listen to Replays:

- Follow the Assembly's <u>Video Podcast Here!</u> or Listen on <u>iHeart Radio Here!</u>
- Follow the General Ed Video Podcast Here! or Listen on iHeart Radio Here!
- Follow the Militia Gatherings' Video Podcast Here! or Listen on iHeart Radio Here!
- Follow the Outreach Video Podcast Here! or Listen on iHeart Radio Here!
- Follow the New General Member Orientation Video Podcast Here!

Click Here or Click ->



Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Mission Statement and Disclaimer

The Indiana Assembly© Mission Statement

Our Indiana Assembly is dedicated to the restoration of a complete and fully operational land and soil jurisdiction State and County court system serving the people of Indiana, the preservation of the National Trust, the enforcement of the Public Law, the upholding of the Federal Constitution owed to our State and People, the re-population of our land and soil jurisdiction, the filling of vacated Public Offices, and the reclamation of our material and intellectual public and private assets. To these ends we, the living people of Indiana, have called the eligible Indiana Nationals and Citizen electors to assemble and to serve as Jurors and Officers, and we have established the process and procedure to qualify Jurors and others competent to hold State Citizenship and Public Office.

We do this peacefully and without rancer in the exercise of our unincorporated.

We do this peacefully and without rancor in the exercise of our unincorporated powers and capacities.

Disclaimer:

We are engaged in the practice of self-government.

Everyone here is volunteering their precious time and skill. Each one is an American with rights and prerogatives equal to your own.

They are doing this work out of mutual necessity, to restore the lawful American Government.

Demands for service, temper tantrums, and misplaced anger are inappropriate.

This country does not belong to its government. This country belongs to the people who live here. And you are one (1) of them.

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Assembly Participation and Behavior Guidelines

The Right to Peaceably Assemble

"... The Summoning Authority bears the responsibility for the action, and must do their level best to make sure that each State Assembly is composed of properly declared and qualified individuals, that each State Assembly is properly structured and functioning with a General Assembly, International Business Assembly, Public Courts, and Militia, and that everyone is made aware of their rights, duties, and responsibilities---- whereupon the State Assembly is deemed to be fully seated. This we are endeavoring to accomplish, and as it hasn't happened in 160 years, we have started from scratch..."

From Article 3243 - "The Right to Peaceably Assemble"



Our States and our Federation of States were never involved in the mercenary conflict known as the Civil War, It was fought completely by the Territorial and Municipal corporations within the air and water jurisdictions. The Land and Soil Jurisdiction has been at peace continuously and remains so to this day. That's why we fly the Civil Peacetime Flag instead of our wartime flag, Old Glory.

Read more about our flags here:
"Declaration of Flag"
Article 649 "Both Flags Belong to Us"
Article 898 "Fundamentals 3 — Your Flags"
Article 923 "Our Flags Our History"
Article 1110 "The Real Story of the Star Spanned Banner'

Only one Assembly is recognized in each state by The American States Assembly, our Federation of States:

The Alabama Assembly The California Assembly The Wisconsin Assembly

Nope, not recognized:

LIFE FORCE
The Reign of the Heavens-Society
The Unity States of America
The Kingdom of Hawaii
The National Assembly
The United States of North America

There is Only One Rightful, Lawful Assembly

Sure, anyone can assemble. But there can be only one actual, factual, rightful and lawful Assembly that is the foundational part of our American government. And you found us! This is the Assembly that has been summoned by the only legitimate Summoning Authority, The United States of America, our unincorporated Federation of States. Any other organization calling itself an Assembly is not recognized by the Federation and has no lawful standing as a part of the true American Government.

Though it hasn't quite hit home yet for many people, incorporated organizations like LIFE FORCE, the Reign of the Heavens Society, the Kingdom of Hawaii, the Republik, the United States of North America, the Unity States of America (Russell Gould's operation) and similar efforts all represent foreign governments.

How to Build an Assembly – Section 9: Assembly Basics

Assembly Participation and Behavior Guidelines

From Article 3022 - "Focus for Assemblies"

Don't let new people come into your Assembly and commandeer it with their "ideas" about how things should be and how things should be run. Nationality is a birthright. Assembly membership is a choice. If they want to join, fine, but them to work, but also set boundaries.



While we cannot deprive people of their birthright, we can and must throw disruptive people out of meetings and refuse to let them interfere with getting the work done. Participation in Assemblies is predicated on being polite and productive members of the community— troublemakers and anarchists and the me-me-me people need to be disciplined, educated, and if need be, shown the door.

The Assemblies are business organizations engaged in very serious and important business. We have to "set the tone" for new members and establish the group values, so that the group as a whole

disciplines people to be polite, logical, business-like, and mature. The moment anyone starts acting like a Seventh Grader and gossiping and being paranoid, it's up to the whole group to let that person know that that behavior pattern is not appropriate, not productive, not appreciated, and won't be tolerated. Shun gossip and fear-mongering and it will disappear.

https://media.istockphoto.com/vectors/conflict-resolution-conflict-management-vector-id52288493

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

You've Got Three Choices!

The Three Assembly Choices:

Choice One:

Join your American State Assembly

Stand up as an American and declare and record your political status as someone who is self-governing and owed all the Constitutional Guarantees and all proper exemptions, build up your State Assembly, and enjoy the protection of the Public Law. Be responsible for your American Government and its proper functioning. Live up to being worthy of independence.

Choice Two:

Join the local District Assembly

Accept the status of a British Subject and agree to give up your land and other material possessions to the Queen to use as chattel property, relinquish your Constitutional Guarantees, agree to be counted as a British Territorial U.S. Citizen, and live under foreign Statutory Law, either as a Ward of the State or as an Indentured Servant. Give up responsibility for your government and do whatever you are told to do.

Choice Three:

Join the local Municipal District Assembly

Accept the status of a Papist Municipal citizen of the United States, give all natural rights, titles and interests you have to the Pope, and agree to act as a slave belonging to the Roman Municipal Government. Be liable for all the debts of the US, Inc. and be subject to all Municipal laws, codes, and statutes, both written and unwritten. Give up all Constitutional Guarantees and all responsibility for governing yourself and do whatever you are told to do.

What are the classic signs of Infiltrators?

- 1. Attack the Leaders: Coordinator, Anna, James
- 2. Attack the foundational elements; Paperwork and the Assembly Process
- 3. Attack any progress made so far
- 4. Attack Assembly ability to make money we are all volunteer
- 5. Divide and Conquer
- 6. Gossip
- 7. Accuse others of what they are doing themselves
- 8. Attempt to set up a gravy train out of Assembly Members
- 9. Secret Meetings/Agendas
- 10. Hijack Meeting Agenda
- 11. Lead with Ego: Me, me, me, I, I, I
- 12. Elect themselves to several different offices
- 13. Attempt to create conflict and fight, fight, http://annavonreitz.com/warningsignsofinfiltrators.pdf

Article 5021 Committee of the Whole Clarification for Militia https://annavonreitz.com/clarificationformilitia.pdf

At the outset, after an individual has been advised of the facts and has made their declaration recovering their birthright status as an American, they have a choice. They can join their State Assembly or not.

Once they have made that decision and have joined the State Assembly, they have also accepted certain obligations as members and participants in the State Government.

If they are eligible to serve as State Citizens they are automatically considered members of the International Business Assembly as well as the General Assembly, and must show reasonable good cause for not serving in this capacity.

The same is true of the General Membership and the Jural Assembly. All members can be called upon to serve as Jurors and form two common law jury pools depending on the nature of each case to be considered --- whether the matter is totally within state borders, or is international in nature. Again, as State Assembly members we are obligated to serve unless we show good cause otherwise.

The same is true of the Militia. We are expected to participate unless there is good cause why our participation is not possible or ill-advised at a given time.

This element of duty which is not present in Common Committees means that each of these Four Pillars is in fact a separate Assembly in its own right.

Everyone who is eligible is expected to serve as State Citizens, if they can, as Jurors, if they can, and as Militia members, if they can.

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Your Support is Needed!

Your Regular Contributions Keep the Lights On and the Doors Open!

Click Here to Give or Click ->



Gifts

Disclaimer: All Gifts to The Indiana Assembly©, even for Goods and Services, are Welcome, considered Non-Refundable and All Benefits Waived. Select...

At Home On Indiana

Of, **By**, and **For** the people/People - That's You!

2025 Gifts:

Mo: Yr:

- St. Joseph 10 10
- Miami 50 50

One-Time:

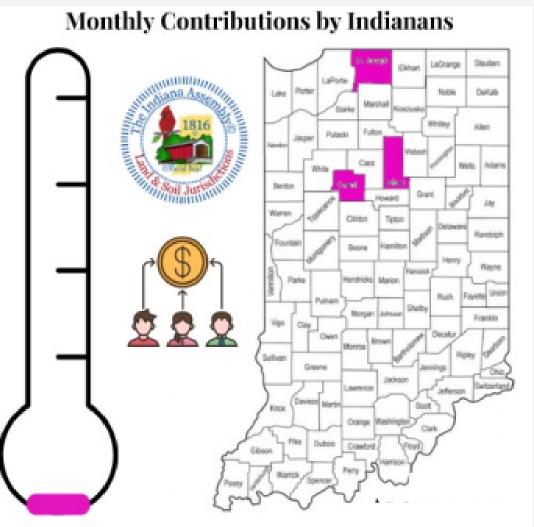
• Elkhart 15 15

2025 Ins and Outs:

In \$ 75 Out \$ **152**

\$ <77>

Gifts \$75 Goods/Services \$0



Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

From Article 3014 – "Orientation for Newbies"

minors, are owed the status of State Nationals--- and our protection."

American State National

Eligibility:

- ☐ 21 years of age
- Born on American soil, Naturalized,
 Green Card holder, or 7 years living here if undocumented.

Paperwork:

- ☐ 1779 One Page Declaration
- ☐ Birth Certificate
- □ 2 Witness Testimonies

Obligations

- ☐ Obey the Public (non-statutory) Law
- ☐ Keep the peace

Limitations:

- ☐ Do not hold public office
- ☐ Cannot vote on international matters
- Can attend and express their views at

public meetings only

From Article 2492 – "Assembly Administration

Questions and Covid 19"

ASN or A State Citizen holds a unique allegiance to their State of the Union, so as to guarantee as much as possible, no conflicts of interest on their part.

Unique means "singular". While participating as a State Citizen and acting as a member of a State Assembly you may not hold any other allegiance to any other government. Period. This prohibition applies to Tribal Governments, State of State governments, the U.S. Federal Citizenships, and more obviously foreign governments, like England, Germany, and France.

You can be either: (1) a State National or (2) a State Citizen.

Being a State National or a State Citizen does not necessarily mean that you qualify to be a State Elector. You can be part of the State Jural Assembly and serve as a Juror without being a State Elector. You can be elected to a Public Office, such as Sheriff, without being able to vote for yourself. This is because of the pesky issue of letting non-landowners vote on questions that only affect landowners, and therefore the requirement that State Electors be landowners.

State Nationals, State Citizens and Electors

From Article 1566 – "For All The State Jural Assemblies - 25 State Electors, State Nationals, and State Citizens," By Anna Von Reitz

State Nationals = everyone born within the physical geographical borders of a State. A National has no particular duty to serve the State other than to obey the Public Law (Non-Statutory Law) and keep the peace.

State Citizens = those State Nationals who additionally choose to serve the State Government in some capacity, such as Jurors, Militia Members, elected officials, or hired officers.

State Electors = those State Nationals who own land in the State and meet other requirements such as legal age, etc., to participate in State Elections.

American State Citizen State Nationals who choose to serve the State Government in some capacity, such as Jurors, Militia Members, elected officials, or hired officials.

Eligibility

"State Nationals ... are free of any obligation to the State Government except that they are obligated to

keep the peace. This means that State Nationals enjoy the protection of the State and the enforcement

"For an adult to choose the status of State National usually implies some condition of need. People who

are too old or too sick to fully participate, people who have overwhelming burdens at home, people who

suffer from mental issues and addictions, people who are working for other governments, and all

of their Constitutional guarantees by the State, and so long as they don't harm anyone else or ruin or

steal property belonging to others, they are free to live their lives and enjoy the peace.

- 21 years of age
- Born on American soil, Naturalized, Green card holder, or 7 years living here if undocumented
- ☐ Live on Home State at least 1/one year and a day
- Member of the Assembly in good standing
- No dual citizenship or divided allegiance to any other political entity or government (Tribal governments, Foreign Nationals, or State-of- State or other foreign government allegiances through BAR registration, Real Estate License, Federal Insurance Agent License, Medical License, Commercial Driver's License, etc.)

Paperwork:

- □ 1779 One Page Declaration
- Birth Certificate
- 2 Witness Testimonies
- □ Common Carry Declaration
- Declaration of Political Status with mailing
- Revocation of Voter Registration and election to pay taxes

Obligations:

- □ Serve as members of their Assemblies
- Honorably fulfill their public office duties
- □ Enforce the Constitutions

Preserving the peace, protecting the people and property of Indiana, and Upholding the Public Law.

Connecting, Document Services, and Presentments

Connecting:

- For those that have presented their 2 witness testimonies, 1779 or 1779 and 928s, BC, and verification of living on Indiana today to the Assembly present 3 wet ink originals of the Intent to Become a State National or State Citizen and Intent to Join the Jural Assembly. See the bottom of page 1 of this News Letter for mailing details, include Attn: Records.
- Volunteer for a role and committee service here.

Document Preparation Services:

- Assembly Recording Secretary Prepared, includes Bundleshttps://athomeonindiana.org/statuscorrection
- Private American State National Prepared, preparation ONLY -https://whiteelephantcall.org/status-correct/

Records Presentment: contact records@TheIndianaAssembly.org for more information.

- Required: 3 wet ink originals of Status Correction documents-1779, 928s, Common Carry
 Declaration, Declaration of Political Status, and Fee Schedule All receive Assembly seals, 1 set
 returned to Indianan, 1 remains for State Assembly's copy, and 1 remains for County Assembly's
 copy. Note: The County Assembly is NOT the COUNTY OF COUNTY RECORDER.
- Documents that are Not Federation Approved Templates, or Altered/Modified beyond the personal details, or include any Territorial (such as 'USMOI') or MUNICIPAL verbiage will be Rejected as they are not included in the Federation Approved Templates.
- Documents presented with any form of Parse Syntax, including :John-Mark: Doe. or the use of 'i,' in place of 'I,' will be Rejected. See list of common Anna Articles later in this News Letter.
- Documents presented with an 'additional Notary page,' or ST OF ST Notary signed to an
 Assembly Recording Secretary or Assembly Public Notary block will be Rejected, as they are not
 acting in that capacity. Anna, and the law team, spent a great deal of time to create as many
 1/One-Pagers as possible to include the Notary block, keeping it as simple as possible.
- A complete presentment of each of the Notices includes:
 - VOTER Registration-copy of Cancel Voter Registration sent to all places Registered and Voted, to include either copy of Postage Paid Receipt(s) or stamped copy from walking in to a COUNTY office to Cancel.
 - IRS-DC and NY-copy of dated and autographed letter, does **not** need thumbprint or notary.
 - Military-copy of dated and autographed letter, does not need thumbprint or notary.
 - Notes: Should be sending preferably Registered Mail, or Priority Mail, which would provide a
 Postage Paid Receipt. Should be using Postage Stamps (note: Forever Stamps are for US
 citizens) to pay, you have to hand to the Postal Worker, then get a Receipt. If using Postage
 Stamps without additional service(s), still hand to the Postal Worker and ask for Tracking
 Receipt. This will give a Receipt that confirms delivery is in transit.

State Coordinator/lead Recording Secretary: Kristine Van Pelt©

Consult/Recording: https://athomeonindiana.org/book
Email: statecoord@TheIndianaAssembly.org

How are You Choosing to Show Up in These Days?



Search 'dull' on etymonline

Search results for 'dull' on etymonline

etymonline.com

dull (adj.)

c. 1200, "stupid, slow of understanding, not quick in perception;" also, of points or edges, "blunt, not sharp;" apparently from Old English dol "dull-witted, foolish," or an unrecorded parallel word, or from Middle Low German dul "foolish, reckless," both from Proto-Germanic *dulaz (source also of Old Frisian dol "reckless," Middle Dutch dol, dul "stupid, foolish, crazy," Old Saxon dol, Old High German tol "foolish, dull," German toll "mad, wild," Gothic dwals "foolish"). This sometimes is conjectured to be from PIE *dhul-, from root *dheu- (1) "dust, vapor, smoke," which also produced words for "defective perception or wits, turbidity of the mind" (compare Greek tholos "mud dirt," Old Irish dall "blind").

Dull. Ineffective for the purpose aimed at, wanting in life. A *dull* edge is one that will not cut; a *dull* understanding, does not readily apprehend; a *dull* day is wanting in light, the element which constitutes its life; *dull* of sight or of hearing is ineffective in respect of those faculties. [Wedgwood] From late 12c. as a surname. Rare before mid-14c. Of color "not bright or clear," from early 15c.; of pain or other sensations, "not sharp or intense," from 1725. Sense of "not pleasing or enlivening, uninteresting, tedious" is from c. 1400. Related: *Dullness*. *dull*. (8) Not exhilarating; not delightful; as *to make dictionaries is dull work*. [Johnson]

dull (v.)

c. 1200, "to lessen the vigor, activity, or sensitiveness of" (transitive), from *dull* (adj.). Of pointed or edged things, "make less sharp, render <u>blunt</u>," from late 14c. Of colors, glass, etc., "remove the brightness or clearness of," late 14c. Intransitive sense of "lose vigor, intensity, or keenness" is from late 14c. Related: *Dulled*; *dulling*.



Search 'sharp' on...

Search results for 'sharp' on etymonline

etymonline.com

sharp (adj.)

Old English scearp "having a cutting edge; pointed; intellectually acute, active, shrewd; keen (of senses); severe; biting, bitter (of tastes)," from Proto-Germanic *skarpaz, literally "cutting" (source also of Old Saxon scarp, Old Norse skarpr, Old Frisian skerp, Dutch scherp, German scharf "sharp"), from PIE root *sker-(1) "to cut" (source also of Lettish skarbs "sharp," Middle Irish cerb "cutting").

The figurative meaning "acute or penetrating in intellect or perception" was in Old English; hence "keenly alive to one's own interests, quick to take advantage" (1690s). Of words or talk, "cutting, sarcastic," from early 13c. Meaning "distinct in contour" is from 1670s. The musical meaning "half step above (a given tone)" is from 1570s. Meaning "stylish" is from 1944, hepster slang, from earlier general slang sense of "excellent" (1940). Phrase sharp as a tack first recorded 1912 (sharp as a needle has been around since Old English). Sharp-shinned attested from 1704 of persons, 1813 of hawks.

sharpness (n.)

"state or character of being *sharp*; keenness of edge or point; intellectual shrewdness," Old English *scearpnis*; see *sharp* (adj.) + -ness. "Ancrene Riwle" (c. 1200) has *scharp schipe* ("sharpship").

sharpen (v.)

late 14c., sharpenen, "intensify;" mid-15c., "make a point sharp or sharper," from **sharp** (adj.) + **-en** (1). Related: Sharpened; sharpening. The older verb was simply sharp (Middle English sharpen), from the adjective and partly from Old English gescirpan (West Saxon), scerpan (Anglian) "to score, scarify;" also compare scearpung "scarifying."

To *sharpen (one's) pencil* in the figurative sense of "prepare to get to work" is by 1957, American English.